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- The Structure of John 12 -Conclusion of Jesus' public teaching.
- The Structure of John 9 - The man born blind
- How did Psalm 23 get to be written?
- Evaluation of Church
 Membership
 Management
 Systems
- Part 4. God's Knowledge
- Part 3. God's Justice
- The Attributes of God—A New
 Approach
- Part 2. God's Faithful Love
- Part 1. God's Power
- The Attributes of God—A New Approach; Introduction

more

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 Toronto
- Adrian Warnock's Blog
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The Structure of Revelation

Survey of suggested structures of Revelation

The clearest evidence of structure, which is universally recognized is in the sequences of seven. Four of these are explicit:

- Seven letters to churches (2:1-3:22)
- Seven seals (6:1-8:1)
- Seven trumpets (8:2-11:19)
- Seven plagues/bowls (15:1-16:21)

In addition it is often recognized that seven visions of warfare can be identified in 12:1-14:20. (There are some minor variations of where some of the divisions are placed.)

Many have gone on to divide the last six chapters into two more sequeneces of seven, making a total of seven sevens. This can be visualized pictorially in a chart (pdf).

Revelation: Seven Sequences of Seven Prologue: Vision of Jesus Christ among the candlesticks [1] 1. Seven Letters to the Churches [2 & 3] 2:8-11 Smyrr 2:12-17 Pergamun 2:18-29 Thyatira 3:1**–6** Sardia 3:7–13 Philadelph 3:14-22 Lancines Introduction: The Lamb is worthy to open the seals $[4\ \&\ 5]$ 2. Seven Seals [6-8:1]63-4 Red horse: ws: 6:5-6Ban & oppress 6:12-7:17 Day of Wrath has 8:1 long bause come, 144,000 sealed. RIP 3. Seven Trumpets [8:2–11] Prologue [8:2–6] Offering up of the prayers of the faithful judgod. Great haustorm ra scroll The Two Witnesses Groot Balllo The Second S Seven Visions of Warfare [12–14] 12:1-2 wo. of 12 stars 14:14-20 Judgement begins 5. Seven Final Plagues [15–16] Prologue [15:1–16:1] Offering up of the worship of the faithful 16:19–11 Throne of beast darkness & pain 16: ir-_ judgement. Great hajfstorm S. Seven Visions of Victory [17–19] 9:8–10 Vast throng in eaven announce the edding of the Lamb udgements NALLELUJAN 7. Seven Visions of the End of the Age and the New Creation [20–22:5] [hzb] ಹಿಂಗ Epilogue [22:6-21] | am coming soon!

Fitting the sequence into a structure

For the purposes of this discussion, it will be assumed that the sevenfold sequence of sevens is essentially correct. However, much more work has to be done before there is a useful structure that helps us understand how the whole book fits together. There is disagreement concerning how these seven sequences related to each other. The suggested solutions fall broadly into three categores:

- a. The sequences are consecutive, resulting in 49 visions spanning the resurrection to the final judgement.
- b. The sequences run in parallel, with each having seven visions spanning the same period.
- c. A combination of the above, where each sequence of seven is an expansion of the final vision of the previous sequence, expanding the vision like opening a telescope. A variant of this is to suggest some recapitulation in some sequences.

Absolute time markers

In the following discussion I will use the abbreviation \$x for sequence x and \$x.n for the n'th vision of sequence x.

In order to make sense of the visions, it is useful to identify all the absolute time markers. The following can be readily identified:

• \$2 (seals) starts at resurrection and so does \$4 (visions of warfare)

Syndicate

• All sequences end with some kind of judgement except \$7, which takes us even further into the future.

Relative time markers

- §3 and §5 are extremely similar in every vision
- §2.6 and §4.6 both reference 144,000

It has already been pointed out that §2.1 and §4.1 start at the same time, so it would make sense that the time period covered in §2-§3 is repleated in §4-§5.

• The false trinity and false bride: Dragon/sea-beast/prophet/Babylon span the last four sequences, being introduced in order, and then destroyed in the exact reverse order.

This suggests that the last four sequences belong together and there are some chronological dependencies between them. The detailed dependencies will be discussed later.

- §4 Dragon introduced
 - §4 Beast (false Christ) & False prophet introduced
 - §6 Great Prostitute, Babylon (false bride) introduced
 - §6 Great Prostitute destroyed
 - §6 Beast & False prophet destroyed
- §7 Dragon destroyed

Time refeence defining relationship between \$2 (seals) and \$3 (trumpets)

Since both sequences end with a judgement scene, the temptation is to make them run in parallel

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seal 1 seal 2 seal 3 seal 4 seal 5 seal 6 seal 7 trump 1 trump 2 trump 3 trump 4 trump 5 trump 6 trump 7
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There is a key temporal link between \$2 and \$3: In \$2.6 (specifically 7:1-3), the angels of \$3 are told not to blow their trumpets until \$2.6 is complete (the 144,00 are sealed). The angels who hurt the earth, sea etc (trumpets) cannot start until the 144,000 have been marked to keep them safe.

This places the whole sequence of trumpets as an expansion of the 6th and 7th seals

seal 1	seal 2	seal 3	seal 4	seal 5	seal 6	seal 7
					trumps 1	$2\; 3\; 4\; 5\; 6\; 7$

Proposal

(to be fleshed out shortly)

- Book falls into 2 halves, plus a prologue and epilogue
 - 1-5 Prologue (letters to churches)
 - 6-11 First series of visions, sequences 2 & 3
 - 12-22:5 Second series of visions, sequences 4, 5, 6 & 7
 - 22:6-21 Epilogue: I am coming soon!
- Evidence:
- parallels between certain sequences:
 - §2.6 and §4.6 both reference 144,000
 - 3rd and 5th almost identical
- Opening and closing of Dragon sequence
- Change of character between first and second half
 - the imagery had almost no overlap (Dragon/beast etc)
- John is given a second scroll just before the end of the first
- Makes for a straightforward integration with Jesus & Paul (matching sequences 2 & 4)

(Andrew Fountain 2016-06-09)

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